

# Provident Financial plc

**Preliminary results announcement 2013**

25 February 2014

## TODAY'S PRESENTATION

- |   |               |
|---|---------------|
| 1. Highlights and business overview             | Peter Crook   |
| 2. Financial review                             | Andrew Fisher |
| 3. Regulation, business development and outlook | Peter Crook   |
| 4. Questions                                    |               |

# Highlights and business overview

Peter Crook – Chief Executive

## HIGHLIGHTS

### Group performance supports a 10.1% dividend increase

- Profit before tax up 9.9% to £196.1m<sup>1</sup> and adjusted EPS up 11.6% to 112.0p<sup>1</sup>
- Total dividend per share up 10.1% to 85.0p supported by strong capital generation and earnings growth
- Strong growth and financial returns at Vanquis Bank
- Polish credit card pilot now focussed on development, marketing and distribution of revolving credit proposition
- Excellent momentum behind programme to reposition home credit business
- Encouraging start to Satsuma online instalment lending following launch in November 2013
- Group fully funded through to seasonal peak in 2017 following recent renewal of core bank facility

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup> 2013 profit before tax is stated before an exceptional restructuring cost of £13.7m in respect of CCD. 2012 profit before tax has been restated by £2.7m from £181.1m to £178.4m following the mandatory adoption and retrospective application of the revised IAS 19 'Employee Benefits' from 1 January 2013

# MARKET CONDITIONS AND BUSINESS POSITIONING

## Vanquis Bank

### MARKET CONDITIONS

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- Vanquis Bank is most active participant in underserved non-standard credit card market
- Modest competitive activity from adjacent non-standard card products
- Strong flow of applications from both direct mail and internet channels
- UK unemployment has shown a modest reduction in 2013

### BUSINESS POSITIONING

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- Tight underwriting and credit line increase criteria maintained, supporting record low arrears and above target risk-adjusted margin
- Continued investment in customer acquisition programme generating strong growth
- Fully on-track to reach medium-term target of 1.3 to 1.5 million customers
- Credit standards to remain unchanged

# MARKET CONDITIONS AND BUSINESS POSITIONING

## CCD

### MARKET CONDITIONS

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- Competitive landscape in home credit unchanged
- Customer confidence remains at lowest level recorded
- Household disposable incomes have been under further pressure from cost of living increases
- Better quality customers have more credit choices than in the past
- Changing customer preferences driving strong growth in demand for online lending

### BUSINESS POSITIONING

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- Emphasis of home credit business on high, sustainable returns from serving core demographic
- Investment in technology and people to update customer proposition, standardise best practice and access significant savings
- Development and roll-out of technology on track, 2014 cost reductions secured and credit quality improving
- Product proposition extended through November 2013 launch of Satsuma online instalment loans with encouraging early results

# Financial review

Andrew Fisher – Finance Director

# GROUP

## Profit before tax

Year ended 31 December	2013 £m	2012 (restated <sup>2</sup> ) £m	Change %
Vanquis Bank:			
- UK	113.7	71.3	59.5
- Poland	(7.6)	(3.3)	(130.3)
Total Vanquis Bank	106.1	68.0	56.0
CCD	102.5	122.9	(16.6)
Central costs	(12.5)	(12.5)	-
Profit before tax and exceptional items <sup>1</sup>	196.1	178.4	9.9
Effective tax rate	22.7%	24.5%	
Adjusted earnings per share <sup>1</sup> (pence)	112.0	100.4	11.6
Total dividend per share (pence)	85.0	77.2	10.1

<sup>1</sup> 2013 profit before tax is stated before an exceptional restructuring cost of £13.7m in respect of CCD

<sup>2</sup> 2012 profit before tax has been restated by £2.7m from £181.1m to £178.4m following the mandatory adoption and retrospective application of the revised IAS 19 'Employee Benefits' from 1 January 2013



## VANQUIS BANK – UK

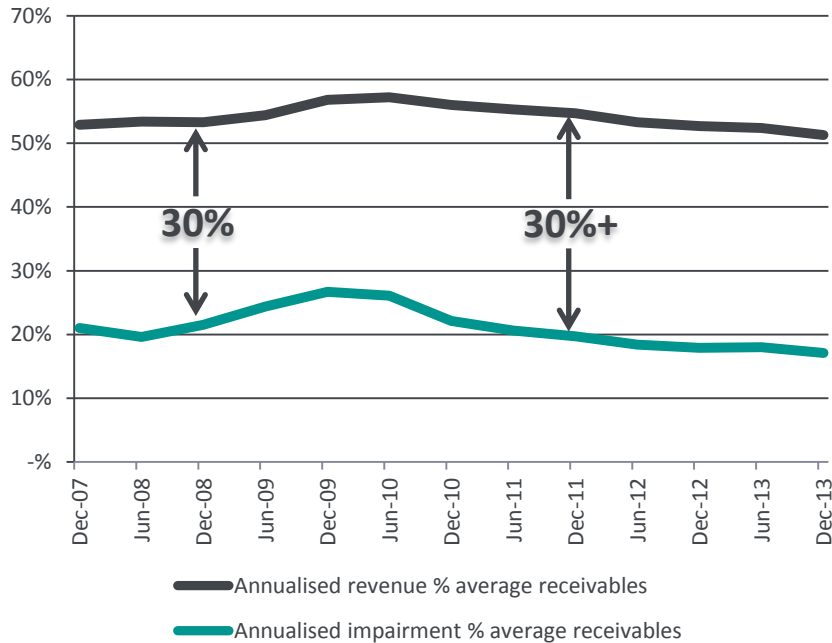
### Income statement

Year ended 31 December	2013 £m	2012 £m	Change %
Customer numbers ('000)	1,099	899	22.2
Year-end receivables	861.3	641.5	34.3
Average receivables	739.1	537.4	37.5
Revenue	378.8	283.0	33.9
Impairment	(126.3)	(95.9)	(31.7)
Revenue less impairment	252.5	187.1	35.0
<i>Risk-adjusted margin<sup>1</sup></i>	34.2%	34.8%	
Costs	(104.3)	(87.4)	(19.3)
Interest	(34.5)	(28.4)	(21.5)
Profit before tax	113.7	71.3	59.5

<sup>1</sup> Revenue less impairment as a percentage of average receivables for the year ended 31 December

# VANQUIS BANK – UK

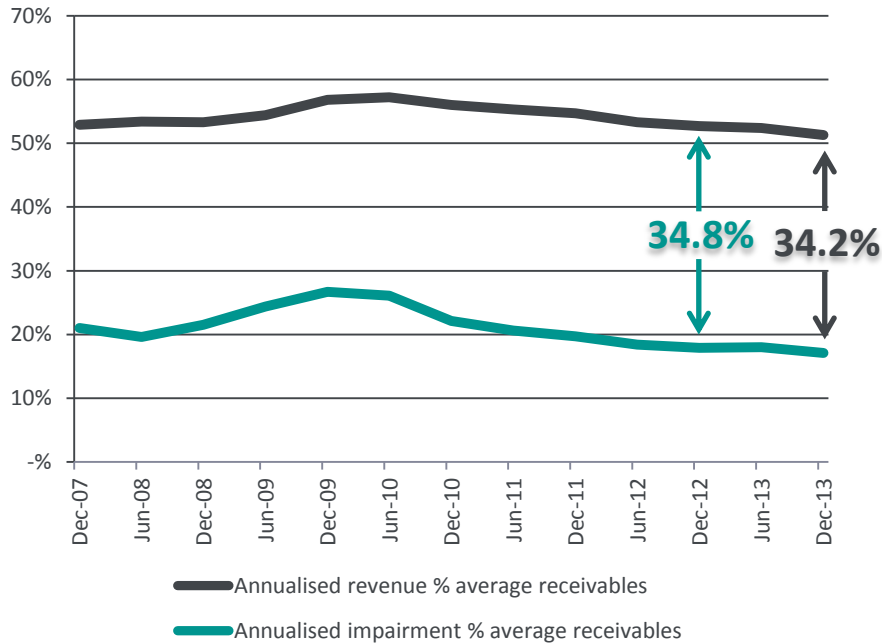
## Risk-adjusted margin (RAM)



- Business model supports stability of RAM:
  - ‘Low and grow’ strategy
  - High credit line utilisation minimises volatility of credit losses
- RAM above 30% minimum target:
  - Consistently tight credit standards
  - Stable UK employment market

# VANQUIS BANK – UK

## Risk-adjusted margin (RAM)



- RAM moderated from 34.8% to 34.2% in 2013:
  - Delinquency stable at record low since autumn 2010
- RAM expected to be 32% to 33% in 2014:
  - Based on current delinquency levels
  - After allowing for changes to ROP product

## VANQUIS BANK – UK

### IFRS 7 disclosures

At 31 December % receivables	2013 %	2012 %
In order	90.7	90.3
In arrears:		
- past due but not impaired	-	-
- impaired	9.3	9.7
Total	100.0	100.0

- Stable profile reflects arrears continuing to run at record lows for the business

#### ***Impairment policy***

- *Loans deemed to be impaired as soon as 1 contractual monthly payment is missed*
- *Provision of over 80% made against accounts that are 90 days in arrears*
- ***Realistic accounting policy applied consistently which is prudent when benchmarked against other card issuers***

# CCD

## Income statement

Year ended 31 December	2013 £m	2012 (restated <sup>4</sup> ) £m	Change %
Customer numbers ('000)	1,511	1,827	(17.3)
Year-end receivables	740.0	869.6	(14.9)
Average receivables	725.8	782.7	(7.3)
Revenue	697.1	696.9	-
Impairment	(269.7)	(230.2)	(17.2)
Revenue less impairment	427.4	466.7	(8.4)
Revenue yield <sup>1</sup>	96.0%	89.0%	
Impairment % revenue <sup>2</sup>	38.7%	33.0%	
Risk-adjusted margin <sup>3</sup>	58.9%	59.6%	
Costs	(285.6)	(297.6)	4.0
Interest	(39.3)	(46.2)	14.9
Profit before tax	102.5	122.9	(16.6)

<sup>1</sup> Revenue as a percentage of average receivables for the year ended 31 December

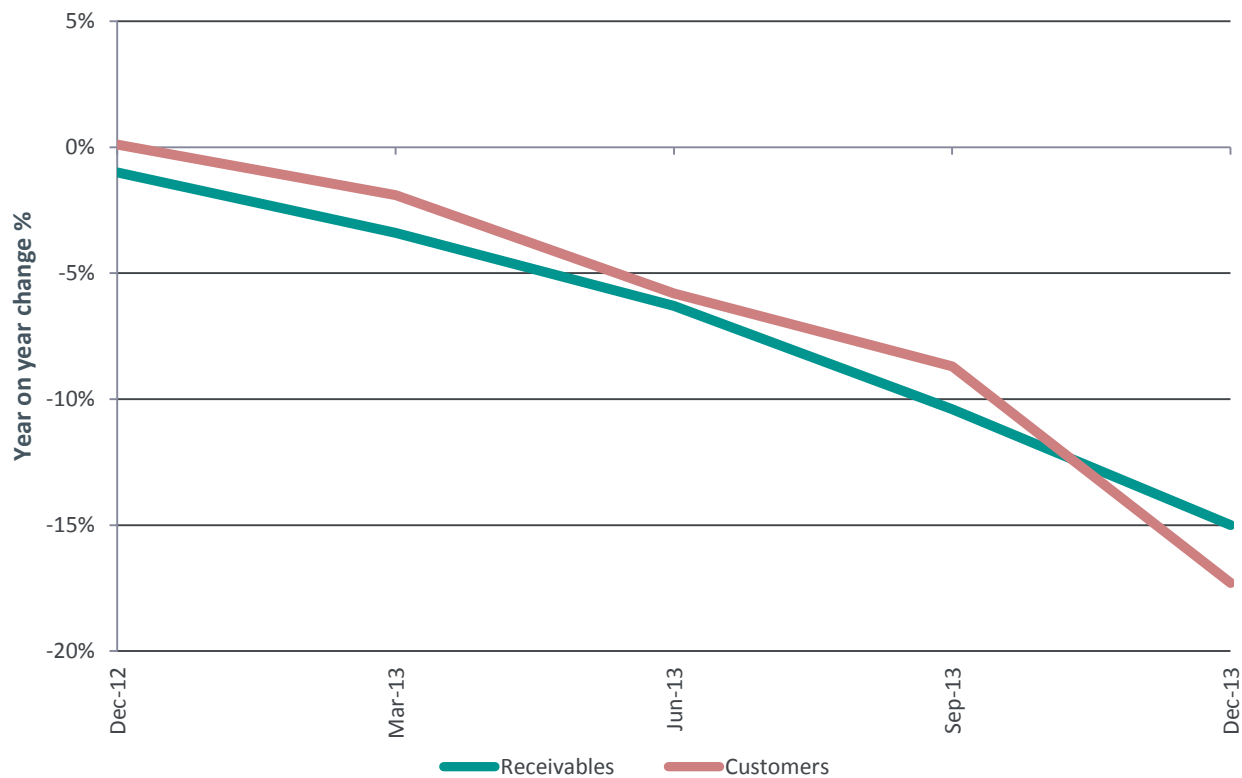
<sup>2</sup> Impairment as a percentage of revenue for the year ended 31 December

<sup>3</sup> Revenue less impairment as a percentage of average receivables for the year ended 31 December

<sup>4</sup> 2012 profit before tax restated by £2.2m from £125.1m to £122.9m following the mandatory adoption and retrospective application of the revised IAS 19 'Employee Benefits' from 1 January 2013

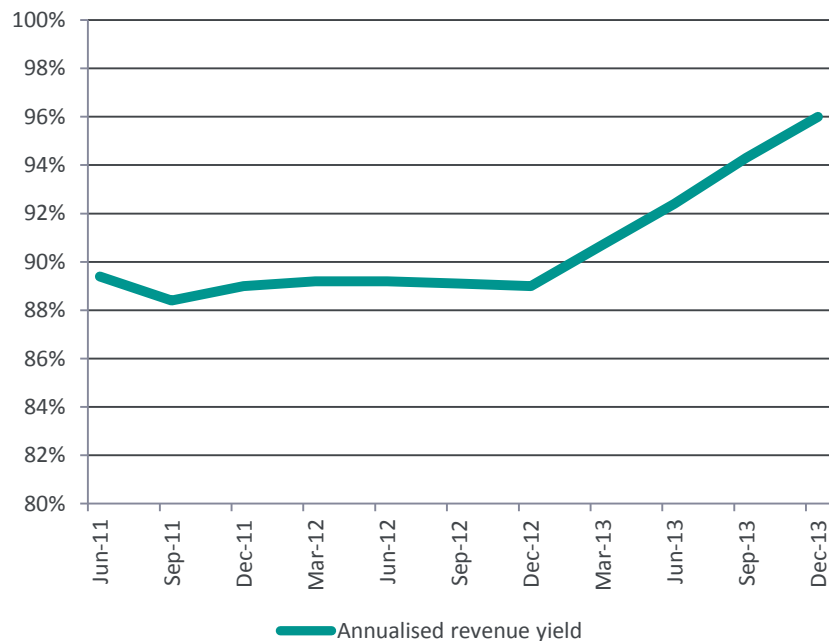
# CCD

## Customer numbers and receivables



# CCD

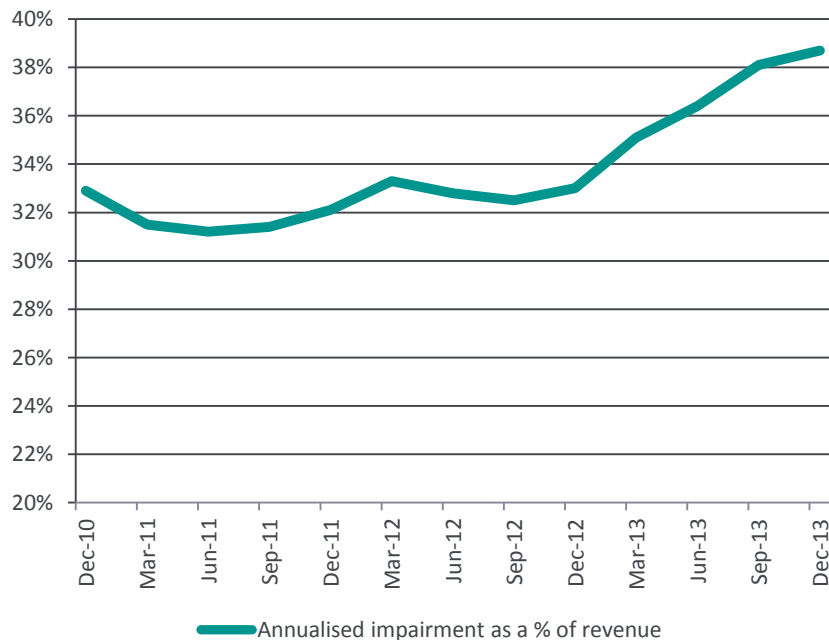
## Revenue yield



- Receivables and product mix relatively stable through 2011 and 2012
- Annualised revenue yield strengthened from 89.0% to 96.0% in 2013 and includes impact of reduced demand for longer duration loans which carry lower yields

# CCD

## Impairment % revenue



- Annualised impairment ratio increased from 33.0% to 38.7% in 2013
- Approximately half due to increase in revenue yield and half due to deterioration in arrears linked to weaker demand:
  - Existing customers not taking further credit have less incentive to bring their account up to date
- Stable arrears profile through last quarter of 2013 and a year-on-year improvement during first two months of 2014:
  - Tighter credit standards from September 2013
  - Early benefits from standardised arrears and collections processes



## CCD

### IFRS 7 disclosures

At 31 December % receivables	2013 %	2012 %
In order	35.1	34.0
In arrears:		
- past due but not impaired	13.4	15.9
- impaired	51.5	50.1
Total	100.0	100.0

- Based on contractual arrears
- Past due but not impaired includes customers who have missed 1 payment in last 12 weeks
- IFRS 7 disclosures consistent with stable arrears performance during the last quarter

#### ***Impairment policy***

- *Based on last 12 weeks payment performance*
- *Loans deemed impaired if more than 1 contractual weekly payment missed in previous 12 weeks*
- *95%+ provision against loans for which no payment received in last 12 weeks*
- ***Timely, realistic provisioning which has been applied consistently and reinforces the right behaviour amongst agents and employees***

## CCD

### Cost reduction programme

- Phase 1 of the cost reduction programme announced in July 2013:
  - 180 field headcount reduction and other savings
  - £10m cost reduction in second half of 2013
  - Annualised saving of £18m
- Phase 2 successfully completed in December 2013:
  - 340 field and central headcount reduction
  - Secured further savings of £18m in 2014
- Total incremental savings in 2014 versus 2013 of £26m
- Phase 3 involves embedding technology during 2014 to deliver further efficiencies in early 2015

## STRONG BALANCE SHEET

As at 31 December	2013 £m	2012 £m
Receivables:		
- Vanquis Bank UK	861.3	641.5
- Vanquis Bank Poland	5.3	1.8
- Home credit	740.0	869.6
- Real Personal Finance	-	0.9
<b>Total receivables</b>	<b>1,606.6</b>	<b>1,513.8</b>
Pension asset	29.2	23.0
Liquid assets buffer <sup>1</sup>	86.3	52.3
Debt funding	(849.5)	(874.0)
Retail deposits	(435.1)	(327.4)
Other	(20.7)	(12.3)
<b>Net assets</b>	<b>416.8</b>	<b>375.4</b>
<b>Gearing<sup>2</sup> (times)</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

<sup>1</sup> Represents the liquid assets buffer and other liquid resources in accordance with the PRA liquidity regime.

<sup>2</sup> (Total borrowings – liquid assets buffer) / (Net assets – pension asset, net of deferred tax – fair value of derivatives)

## MODEST GEARING LEVELS



- Gearing at December 2013 of 3.0 times versus banking covenant of 5.0 times
- Strong capital generation has consistently funded dividends and growth and resulted in stable gearing

## DIVERSIFIED FUNDING BASE

	£m
<b>Banks</b>	<b>383</b>
<b>Bonds and private placements:</b>	
Senior public bond	250
M&G term loan	100
Other sterling/euro medium-term notes	41
Retail bonds	260
US private placements/residual subordinated loan notes	44
<b>Total bonds and private placements</b>	<b>695</b>
<b>Vanquis Bank retail deposits</b>	<b>435</b>
<b>Total committed facilities</b>	<b>1,513</b>
<b>Headroom on committed borrowing facilities</b>	<b>235</b>
<b>Additional retail deposits capacity<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>292</b>
<b>Funding capacity</b>	<b>527</b>

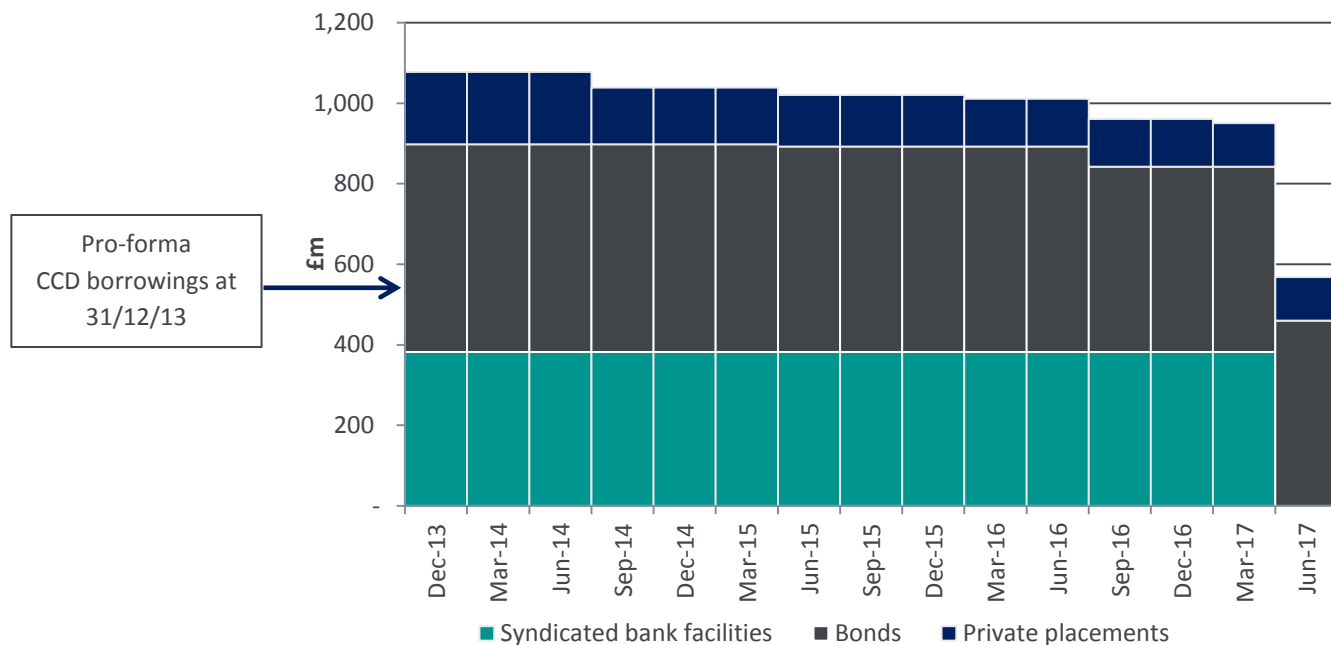
<sup>1</sup> Based on the lower of: (i) 90% of Vanquis Bank's UK receivables of £861.3m at 31 December 2013 less retail deposits of £435.1m, after setting aside necessary liquid assets buffer; and (ii) the Vanquis Bank intercompany loan from Provident Financial plc of £292.1m at 31 December 2013

## RETAIL DEPOSITS PROGRAMME

	2013 £m	2012 £m
At 1 January	327.4	139.7
New funds	187.7	202.4
Maturities	(114.9)	(33.5)
Retentions	31.8	16.4
Cancellations	(3.2)	(1.1)
Capitalised interest	6.3	3.5
At 31 December	<b>435.1</b>	327.4
Weighted average period to maturity (years)	<b>2.3</b>	2.3
Blended interest rate (including cost of liquid assets buffer)	<b>3.8%</b>	4.2%

- Retail deposits represent 51% of Vanquis Bank's UK receivables, consistent with December 2012
- Flow of new funds moderated following £65m retail bond issue in March
- Not necessary for Vanquis Bank to move to full retail deposits funding until at least 2017

## MATURITY PROFILE OF DEBT



- 'Light' maturities over the next 3 years
- Headroom on committed facilities plus Vanquis Bank retail deposits programme provides funding through to the seasonal peak in late 2017

## ALIGNMENT OF DIVIDEND POLICY, GEARING AND GROWTH

### High ROE businesses

#### Dividend policy

Cover  $\geq 1.25x$

#### Gearing

$\leq 3.5x$  versus covenant  
of  $5.0x$

#### Growth

Supports receivables growth  
of  $\pounds 180m+$



## STRONG CAPITAL GENERATION

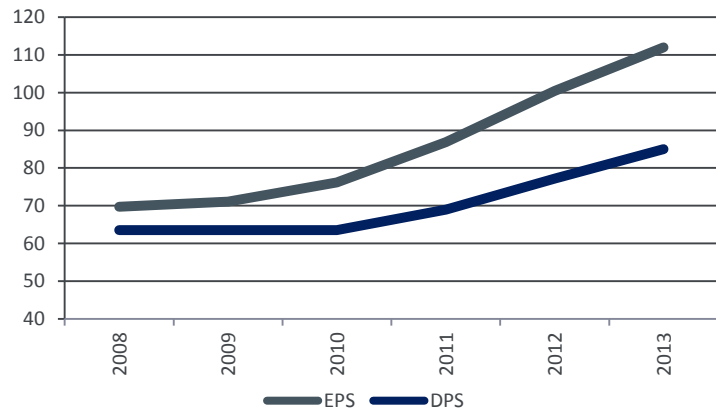
Year ended 31 December	2013 £m	2012 £m
Vanquis Bank	53.0	26.1
CCD	98.5	102.4
Central	(12.3)	(20.8)
Capital generated <sup>1</sup>	139.2	107.7
Dividends declared	(116.0)	(104.9)
Surplus capital retained	23.2	2.8
Gearing (times)	3.0	3.2

<sup>1</sup> Capital generated is calculated as net cash generated from operating activities, after adding back 80% of the growth in customer receivables funded by borrowings, less net cash used in investing activities.

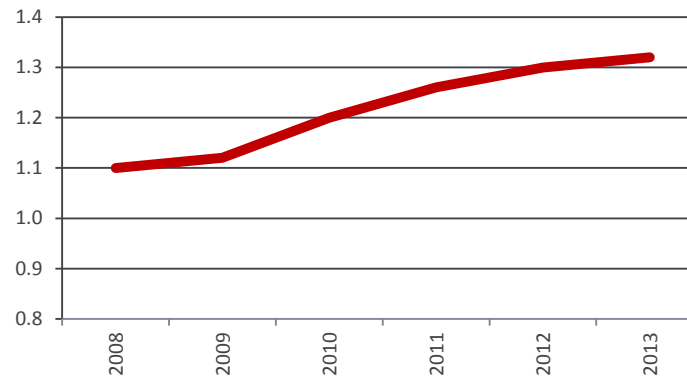
- Capital generation funds dividend with gearing comfortably within appetite of 3.5x

# SUSTAINABLE EARNINGS AND DIVIDENDS GROWTH

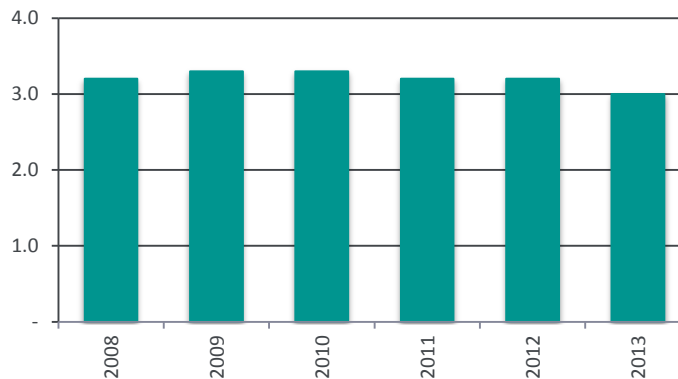
EPS and DPS



Dividend cover



Gearing



# Regulation, business development and outlook

Peter Crook – Chief Executive

## REGULATORY UPDATE

### UK

- Transfer of responsibility for consumer credit regulation from OFT to FCA will take place in April 2014:
  - Consultation covering authorisation, supervision and enforcement regimes as well as conduct rules and guidance completed in December 2013
  - Final rules and guidance to be issued shortly

### Poland

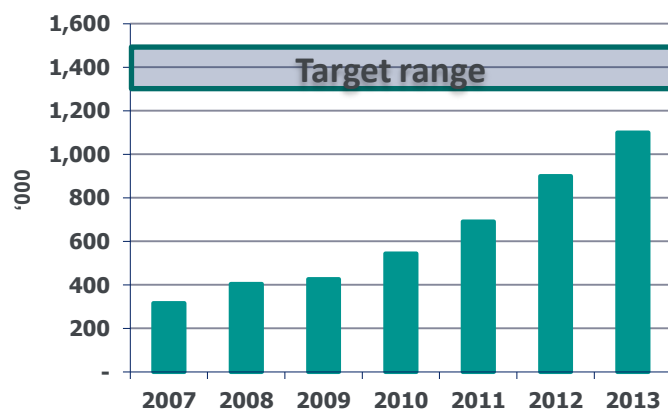
- Ministry of Finance draft proposals updated in December 2013 to restrict non-interest charges to 50% of credit granted:
  - In addition to existing interest rate cap of 4 times Lombard rate (currently 4%, giving a limit of 16%)
  - Final regulatory proposals expected to be published and come into effect in the coming months, subject to further amendment and clarification

# VANQUIS BANK

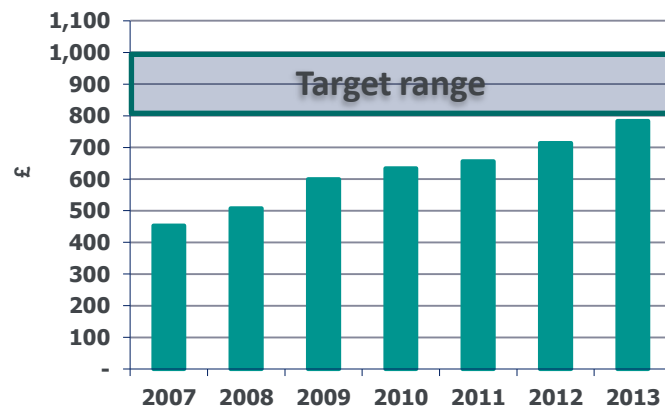
## Continued strong growth and returns in the UK

- Excellent progress being made towards latest medium-term targets:
  - Serving between 1.3m and 1.5m customers
  - With an average balance of between £800 and £1,000
- Strict discipline of maintaining a post-tax ROE of at least 30%

UK customers



UK average balance



## VANQUIS BANK

### Business development – Polish credit card pilot

- Credit tools successfully developed following deployment of second generation scorecards in October 2013
- Booking volumes currently running at 2,500 per month through brokers and internet
- Focus now shifted to marketing and distribution of credit proposition
- Also testing other revolving credit products to broaden appeal to target audience
- Ministry of Finance draft proposals to introduce a further restriction on the cost of credit:
  - Likely to dislocate short-term, high-cost credit market, including payday
  - May change competitive landscape and positioning of Vanquis Bank credit proposition
- Development of online shopping and EU legislation to reduce interchange fees will drive up credit card usage in the medium term
- Pilot start-up losses expected to continue at a similar rate through first half of 2014

## CCD

### Home credit in the future – A leaner, better-quality, more modern, high-return business

- Home credit is a sustainable business:
  - The right business model for the target demographic
  - High levels of customer satisfaction
  - Achieves high returns and strong capital generation
- Macro-economic recovery for home credit customers lags the mainstream
- Leading market position, management capability and investment in technology should allow the home credit business to benefit from expected consolidation following transition to the FCA
- New senior talent brought in to drive change
- Quality of business improved through standardisation of collections and arrears processes as well as implementation of tighter credit standards
- Cost base already right-sized to reflect leaner, better-quality business

## CCD

### Strong momentum behind repositioning of the home credit business

#### Technology

- Development and roll-out of smart phone collections app on track:
  - Readily accepted by 2,500 agents carrying iPhones
  - Android version has now been released with strong early uptake
  - Reduces costs, improves compliance and saves agents 2 to 3 hours per week in administration
- Tablet devices for managers in development:
  - Roll-out and training from March
  - Provides managers with ‘mobile office’ freeing up time for arrears and agent development
- Agents lending app:
  - In development with pilot starting March and roll-out in second half of 2014
  - Significant reduction in clerical time and step-up in regulatory compliance

#### People

- Recruitment, training and performance management of agents completely refreshed:
  - Vacant agencies halved
- Leadership programme to be rolled out across the business in 2014:
  - Definition of competencies and behaviours to support business performance completed for all manager roles

#### Customer proposition

- 24/7 prepaid reloadable MasterCard and online customer portal:
  - Launched in September 2013 in one region with roll-out in second half of 2014
- Chip and Pin payments technology:
  - In field testing with roll-out from second quarter of 2014

#### ‘One Best Way’

- Standardisation of collections and arrears processes being progressively rolled out
  - Excellent early momentum supporting consistent improvement in arrears



## CCD

### Business development – Launch of Satsuma

- Online loans market estimated to be 4 times larger than home credit market
- Significant shift from payday loans to instalment loans taking place as tighter regulation of payday lending takes effect
- Satsuma launched with a leading customer proposition that is very different to payday lending:
  - Primary audience is non-standard consumers in the market segment between Vanquis Bank and the home credit business
  - Proposition may also appeal to home credit applicants of sufficient quality with a preference for direct repayments as well as being appropriate for some Vanquis Bank credit card declines
- Retains many features of the home credit business including fixed weekly repayments, no extra charges, regular customer contact and a range of forbearance measures consistent with group's responsible lending philosophy
- Being developed using highly effective distribution, underwriting and collections capabilities of both CCD and Vanquis Bank
- Broadly breakeven in 2014 as capabilities are built to support a more rapid development from late 2014
- Objective of top-3 market position in 3 to 5 years

## OUTLOOK

- Group fully funded through to the seasonal peak in 2017 following renewal of core bank facility
- Vanquis Bank is continuing to deliver strong growth and financial returns whilst making excellent progress towards achieving its target of 1.3 to 1.5 million UK customers
- Excellent momentum behind programme of work to reposition the home credit business that will be substantially completed in 2014

**“The group has made a good start in the first two months of 2014. Vanquis Bank has continued to trade strongly and the home credit business is seeing a consistent improvement in credit quality and collections performance.”**

# Questions

## CONTACT DETAILS

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