

Provident Financial plc

# 2010 Preliminary Results Announcement

1 March 2011

# 2010 Preliminary Results Announcement

## Today's presentation

- Strategy and approach Peter Crook
- Financial review Andrew Fisher
- Regulatory update and outlook Peter Crook
- Questions

Preliminary Results Announcement – 1 March 2011

# Strategy and approach

Peter Crook – Chief Executive

# Highlights

## Continued good progress

- Profit before tax and exceptional costs up 11.1% to £144.5m
- Sound credit quality and collections performance in both businesses
- Home Credit performance underpinned by strong management of yield and costs
- Strong growth and favourable delinquency trends at Vanquis Bank produced 30% post-tax return on equity for 2010
- Additional post year-end funding of £128m with headroom currently £370m
- Dividend cover very close to target of 1.25 times
- Fourth quarter pick-up in Home Credit sales and continued investment in growth at Vanquis Bank position the group well for 2011

# Strategy

## Addressing UK non-standard lending market through responsible lending

- Our aim is to be the leading non-standard lender in the UK, acting responsibly in all our relationships and playing a positive role in the communities we serve
- UK non-standard market will increasingly be the domain of specialist lenders with high returns available in the small-sum unsecured segment of the market
- Leading positions in home credit and non-standard credit card market segments

# Market conditions and business positioning

## Home Credit

### Market conditions

- Competitive landscape little changed
- Pressure on household incomes from under-employment and inflation
- Cautious customer behaviour tempered demand for credit through most of 2010
- More stable employment market and announcement of Government Spending Review improved visibility of future incomes and demand for credit from September
- Welfare changes will have limited impact on customer base with changes to individual customer circumstances factored into agents' normal lending decisions

### Business positioning

- Business plan for 2010 based on lower growth
- Tight stance on underwriting new risks and re-serving existing customers remains in place
- Yield and duration of book actively managed to protect returns and manage risk
- Central costs reduced at start of 2010 whilst collections and arrears management capacity fully protected
- Deliberate focus on serving credit to good quality existing customers as demand improved

# Market conditions and business positioning

## Vanquis Bank

### Market conditions

- Vanquis Bank remains the most active participant in the non-standard credit card market
- Strong flow of applications from both direct mail and internet channels
- Unemployment relatively stable since mid-2009
- Consumers in the wider non-standard market still carrying too much debt

### Business positioning

- No change to tight underwriting and credit line increase criteria in place since mid-2009
- Strict adherence to only serving customers with limited indebtedness
- Improving underlying quality of the book now showing through in favourable delinquency trends and rising risk-adjusted margin
- Re-investment of some of delinquency gains in accelerating growth in customer base
- No near term relaxation of credit standards due to uncertainty over direction of employment market

# Market conditions and business positioning

## Summary

- Approach in both businesses has proved to be appropriate to current market conditions
- No change to current positioning of both businesses due to potential uncertainty stemming from future direction of employment market
- Both businesses enter 2011 with good quality receivables books and capacity to continue to deliver profitable growth



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# Financial review

Andrew Fisher – Finance Director

# Financial review

## Profit before taxation

Year ended 31 December	2010 £m	2009 £m	Change £m
Home Credit	129.1	128.9	0.2
Real Personal Finance	(1.8)	(7.7)	5.9
Vanquis Bank	26.7	14.1	12.6
Yes Car Credit	-	0.2	(0.2)
Central:			
- Costs	(8.1)	(7.0)	(1.1)
- Interest (payable)/receivable	(1.4)	1.6	(3.0)
Total central	(9.5)	(5.4)	(4.1)
Profit before tax and exceptional costs	144.5	130.1	14.4
Adjusted earnings per share	78.6p	71.4p	

# Home Credit

## Income statement

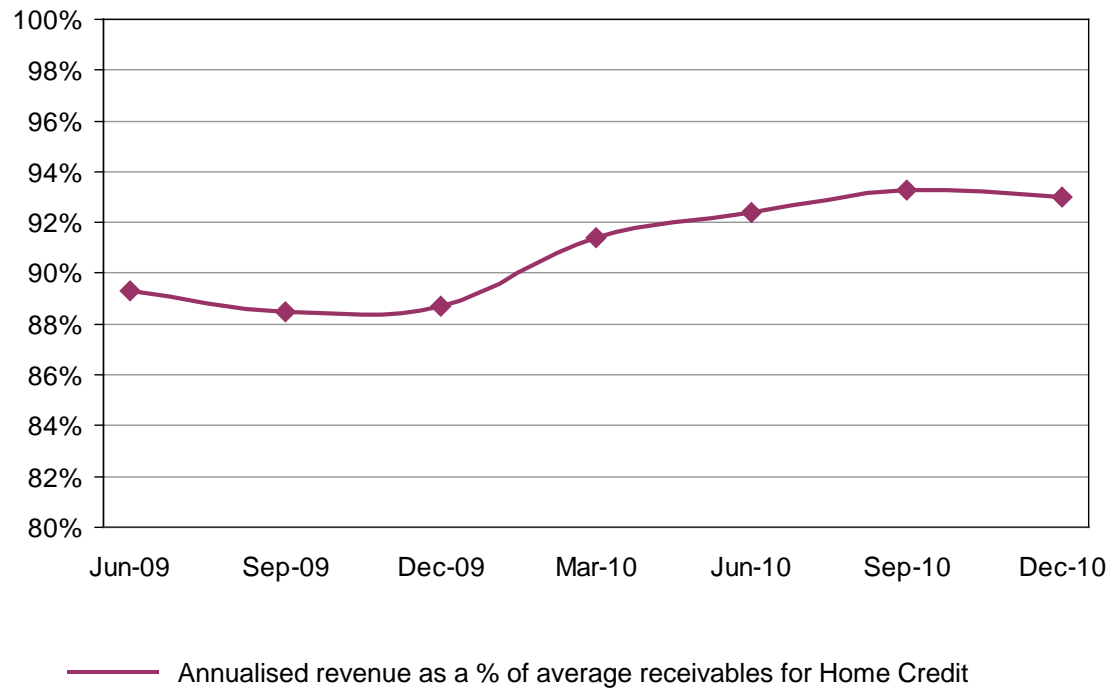
Year ended 31 December	2010 (53 weeks) £m	2009 (52 weeks) £m	Change %
Customer numbers ('000)	1,861	1,842	1.0%
Year-end customer receivables	867.2	866.0	0.1%
Average customer receivables	753.6	759.2	(0.7%)
Revenue	701.1	673.7	4.1%
Impairment	(230.6)	(216.7)	(6.4%)
Revenue less impairment	470.5	457.0	3.0%
<i>Revenue yield*</i>	93.0%	88.7%	
<i>Impairment % revenue**</i>	32.9%	32.2%	
Costs	(292.3)	(288.4)	(1.4%)
Profit before interest and tax	178.2	168.6	5.7%
Interest	(49.1)	(39.7)	(23.7%)
Profit before tax	129.1	128.9	0.2%

\* Revenue as a percentage of average receivables for the year ended 31 December

\*\* Impairment as a percentage of revenue for the year ended 31 December

# Home Credit

## Uplift in revenue yield



# Home Credit

## Income statement

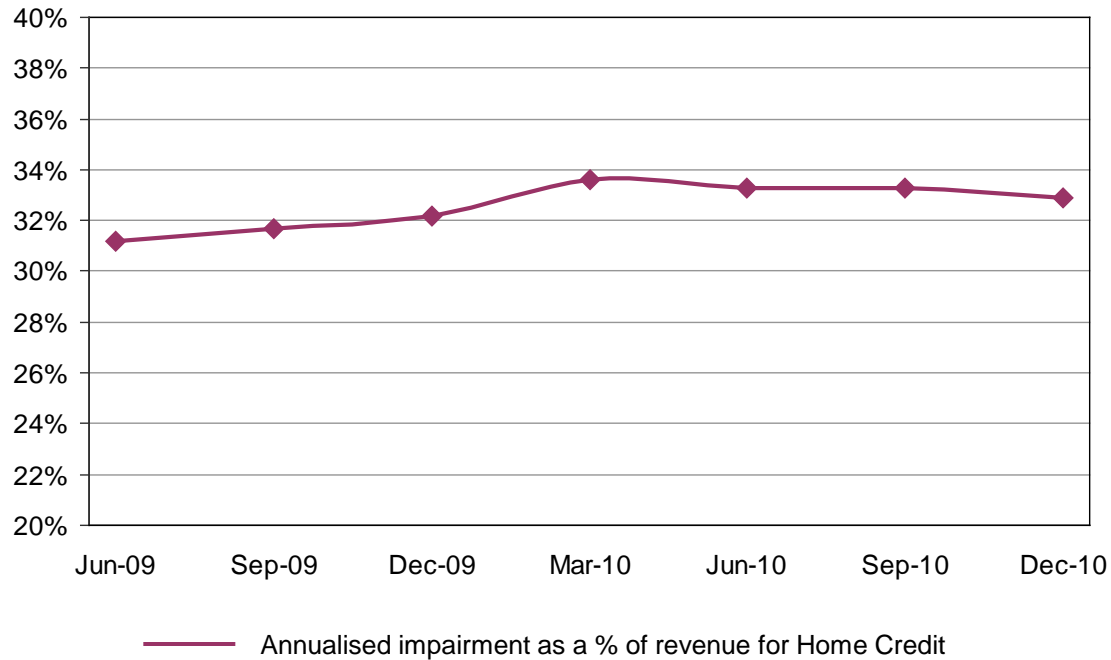
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# Home Credit

## Impairment as a % of revenue



# Home Credit

## Impairment policy

- Based on last 12 weeks payment performance
- Loans deemed impaired if more than 1 contractual weekly payment missed in previous 12 weeks
- 95%+ provision against loans for which no payment received in last 12 weeks

**Timely, realistic provisioning which has been applied consistently and reinforces the right behaviour amongst 11,400 agents and 3,150 employees**

# Home Credit

## IFRS 7 disclosures - % of year-end receivables

	2010 %	2009 %
In order	36.1	36.9
In arrears:		
- Past due but not impaired	16.1	15.0
- Impaired	47.8	48.1
Total	100.0	100.0



# Home Credit

## Income statement

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# Vanquis Bank

## Income statement

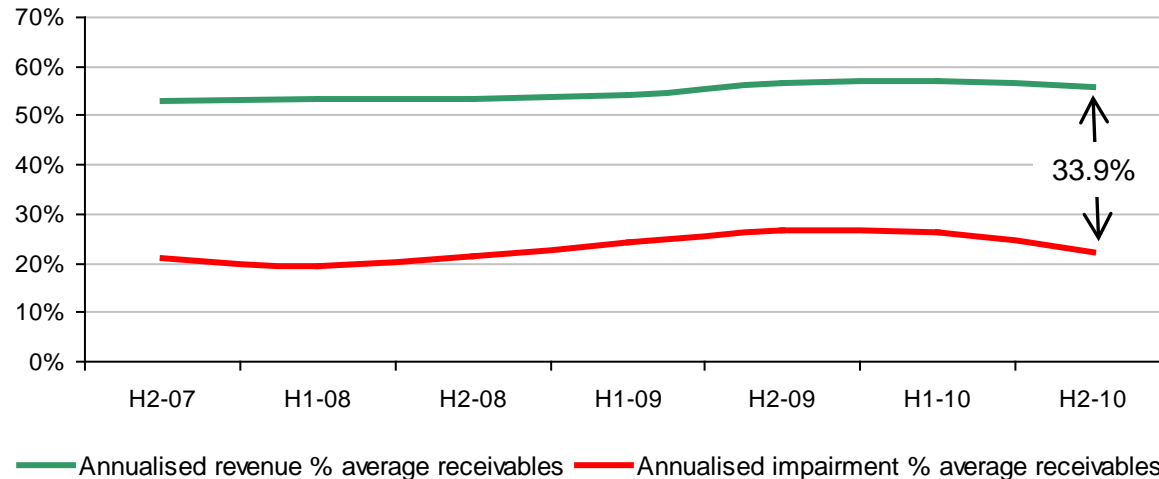
Year ended 31 December	2010 £m	2009 £m	Change %
Customer numbers ('000)	544	426	27.7%
Year-end customer receivables	345.0	255.5	35.0%
Average customer receivables	289.2	231.1	25.1%
Revenue	162.0	131.3	23.4%
Impairment	(63.9)	(61.7)	(3.6%)
Revenue less impairment	98.1	69.6	40.9%
<i>Risk-adjusted margin*</i>	33.9%	30.1%	
<i>Impairment % revenue**</i>	39.4%	47.0%	
Costs	(52.9)	(43.3)	(22.2%)
Profit before interest and tax	45.2	26.3	71.9%
Interest	(18.5)	(12.2)	(51.6%)
Profit before tax	26.7	14.1	89.4%

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# Vanquis Bank

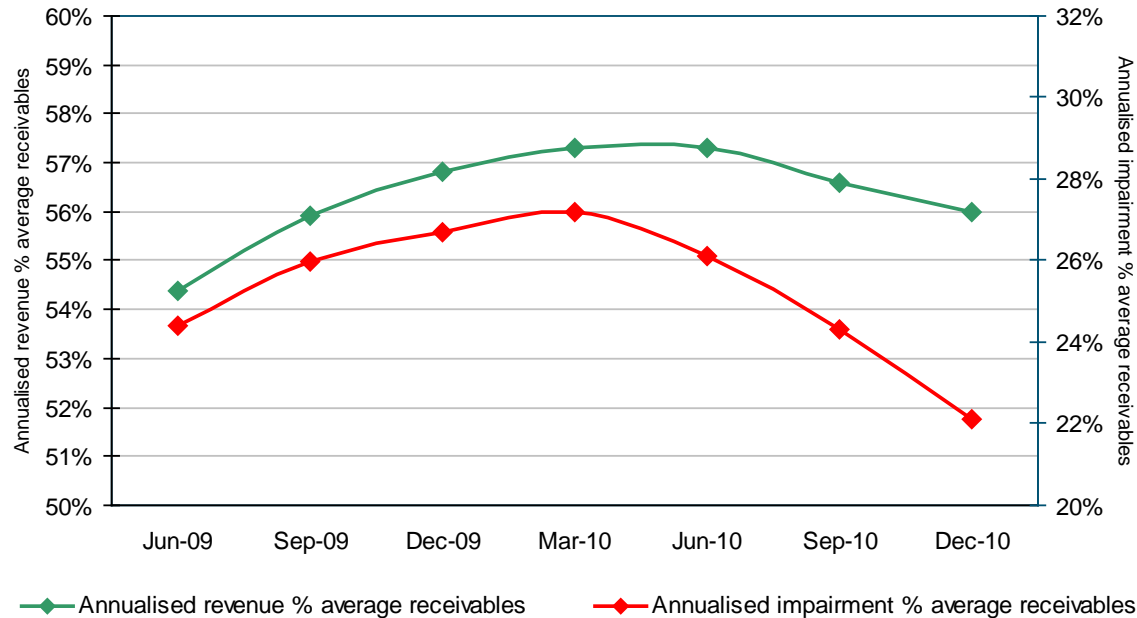
## Maintaining the risk-adjusted margin



- Risk-adjusted margin of 33.9% above target level of 30%
- Stability of risk-adjusted margin results from active management of:
  - Credit line utilisation to minimise contingent undrawn exposure
  - Revenue yield through appropriate pricing for risk
- Expansion of risk-adjusted margin in 2010 reflects favourable delinquency trends

# Vanquis Bank

## Expansion of risk-adjusted margin



- Risk-adjusted margin has been expanding for 18 months
- Main driver is improvement in underlying quality of receivables book
  - Tightening of underwriting from 2007 to mid-2009
  - Consistent application of tight underwriting since mid-2009
  - Stable employment market since mid-2009

# Vanquis Bank

## Impairment policy

- Loans deemed to be impaired as soon as 1 contractual monthly payment is missed
- Provision of over 80% made against accounts that are 90 days in arrears\*

**Realistic accounting policy applied consistently which is prudent when benchmarked against other card issuers**

\* Subject to estimated realisations from central/third party debt recovery processes

# Vanquis Bank

## IFRS 7 disclosures - % of year-end receivables

	2010 %	2009 %
In order	86.5	82.9
In arrears:		
- Past due but not impaired	-	-
- Impaired	13.5	17.1
Total	100.0	100.0

# Vanquis Bank

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# Financial review

## EPS and dividends

Year ended 31 December	2010	2009	Change
Profit before tax and exceptional costs (£m)	144.5	130.1	11.1%
Tax rate	28%	28%	
Adjusted earnings per share	78.6p	71.4p	10.1%
Dividend per share	63.5p	63.5p	
Dividend cover (before exceptional costs)	1.24x	1.12x	



# Balance sheet

## Strong balance sheet with modest gearing levels

As at 31 December	2010 £m	2009 £m
Receivables:		
- Consumer Credit Division	874.3	883.8
- Vanquis Bank	345.0	255.5
	1,219.3	1,139.3
Pension asset	41.0	19.9
Liquid assets buffer	10.0	-
Borrowings*	(959.0)	(883.4)
Other	(1.9)	(7.4)
Net assets	309.4	268.4
Equity** : Receivables	19.3%	18.9%
Gearing**	3.3x	3.3x

\* after adjusting for the fair value of derivatives used to hedge US\$ private placement notes and arrangement fees

\*\* equity excludes the net pension asset and the fair value of derivatives

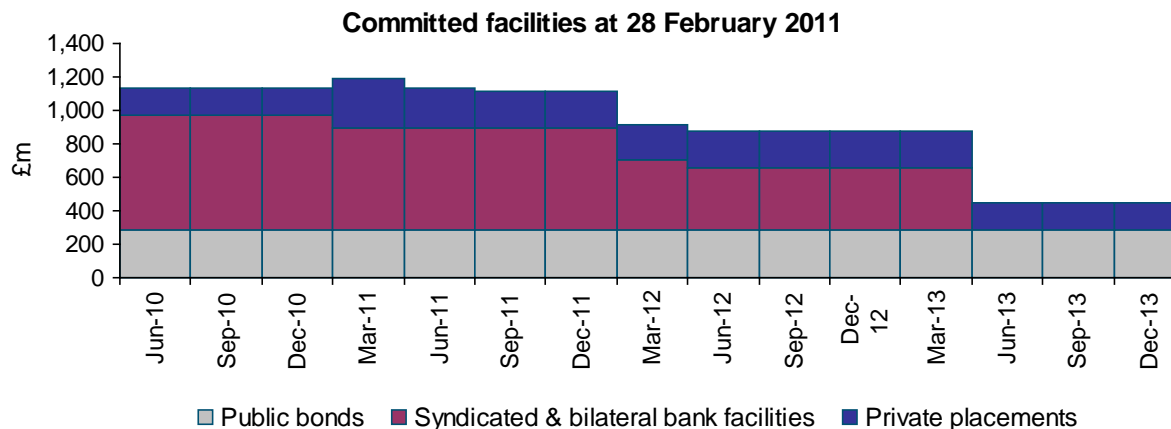
# Borrowings and committed facilities

## Increasing diversification and headroom

	£m
Committed facilities:	
- Bank facilities	690.0
- Private placement notes	161.9
- Senior bonds	250.0
- Retail bonds	25.2
- Subordinated bonds	6.0
Year-end committed facilities	1,133.1
- M&G facility	100.0
- Other private placement funds	28.5
Committed facilities at 28 February 2011	1,261.6
Year-end headroom	184.7
Headroom at 28 February 2011	370.0

# Maturity of committed borrowing facilities

## Borrowing long and lending short



- Contractual maturities of £148m in 2011 and £197m in March 2012
- Current committed headroom of £370m and average maturity of 3.8 years
- Continued strategy of diversifying funding
  - Second retail bond roadshow underway
  - Good progress made with FSA regarding deposit taking at Vanquis Bank
- 2010 average interest rate of 8.5% (2009: 7.0%)
  - Reflects cost of carrying excess headroom
  - Average rate for 2011 around 8% based on current funding profile

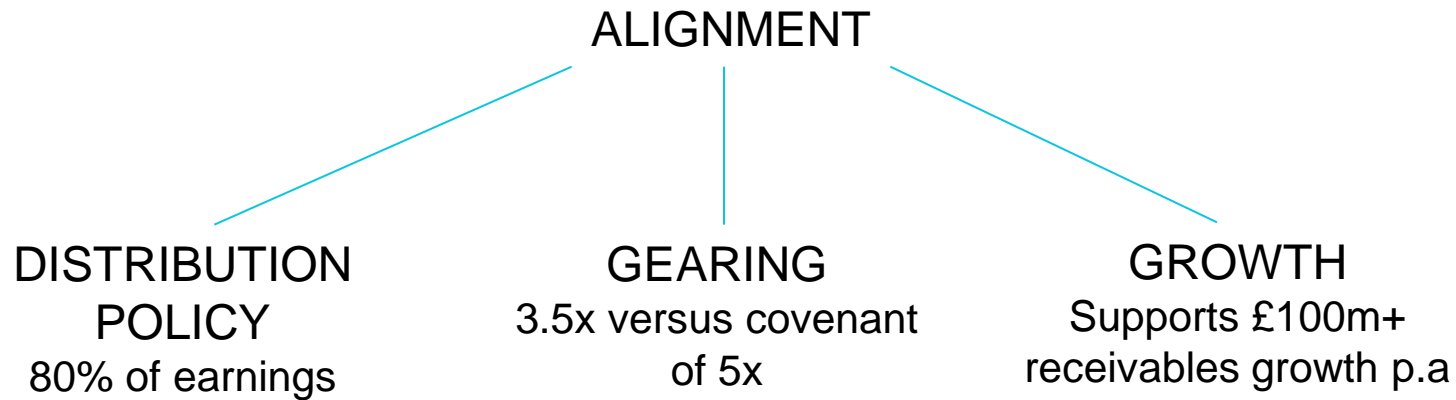
# Capital and dividend strategy

## Strong capital generation

- Group generated £80m of capital in 2010 versus dividend cost of £85m
  - Modest growth in receivables in Home Credit
  - Vanquis Bank now generating surplus capital
  - After one-off expenditure of £9.1m to fit-out new Consumer Credit Division head office
- Regulatory capital remains comfortably in excess of ICG set by the FSA in September 2009

# Capital and dividend strategy

## Alignment of dividend policy, gearing and growth



- Current dividend of c.£85m 1.25x covered at pre-tax profits of £148m
- 20% retention (£22m) supports receivables growth of £100m at 3.5x gearing
- Current gearing of 3.3x within target

# Regulatory update

Peter Crook – Chief Executive

# Regulation

## Recent developments

- Relevant provisions of Irresponsible Lending Guidance to Creditors and EU Directive on Consumer Credit implemented by February 2011 as required
- Work with UK Cards Association to implement BIS findings completed during 2010 and early 2011
- Responded to BIS call for evidence issued in October 2010 in connection with wide-ranging review of Consumer Credit and insolvency
- Contributed through trade bodies to consultation on transfer of responsibility for consumer credit to new Financial Conduct Authority

# Outlook

Peter Crook – Chief Executive



# Outlook

- Both Home Credit and Vanquis Bank have made a good start to 2011
- Home Credit has delivered a sound collections performance together with year-on-year sales growth in first two months of 2011
- Vanquis Bank has entered 2011 with a high quality receivables book and experienced strong growth and stable delinquency in early part of 2011
- Tight underwriting standards will remain in place in view of uncertainty over future direction of UK employment market
- Strong funding and liquidity positions with headroom on committed facilities of £370m at end of February 2011

# Investment case

- Non-standard credit market will remain the domain of specialists
- An attractive business model
  - Fully invested and modernised Home Credit business poised for growth
  - Strong, profitable and now capital generative growth in Vanquis Bank
- Minimal impact from austerity measures
- Resilient to current market conditions and regulatory environment
- High ROE businesses which are very capital generative
  - Supports a high and sustainable distribution policy
- Strong balance sheet and prudent funding

# Questions

# Provident Financial plc

## Contact details

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